

EMBARGOED UNTIL 5 a.m. EST Thursday, Feb. 24

New UNF Poll shows wide lead for DeSantis in Governor's Race

Florida Republicans narrowly support DeSantis ahead of Trump in '24

A new poll of registered Florida voters, conducted by the Public Opinion Research Lab (PORL) at the University of North Florida, shows Republican incumbent Ron DeSantis ahead of both Democrats Charlie Crist and Agricultural Commissioner Nikki Fried in head-to-head polls for the 2022 gubernatorial election. When asked who they would vote for if the election were held today and the candidates were Ron DeSantis and Charlie Crist, 55% of respondents said they would vote for DeSantis, with 34% indicating a vote for Crist, and 11% who don't know or refused. When asked who they would vote for if the candidates were DeSantis or Nikki Fried, again 55% said they would vote for DeSantis, 32% for Fried, and 12% said they don't know or refused.

"We're seeing a very wide margin for DeSantis against both top Democratic candidates—Crist and Fried," said Dr. Michael Binder, PORL faculty director and professor of political science. "A lot of Democratic voters still doesn't know who they would vote for, so I would expect that lead to narrow between now and November."

Registered Democrats in the sample were asked who they would vote for if the Democratic primary for governor were held today. The top candidate was Charlie Crist with 27%, followed by Nikki Fried with 19%; Annette Taddeo and David Nelson Freeman each received 4% of the vote, with just 1% for Amaro Lionheart; 3% said someone else. A whopping 38% of respondents said they don't know who they would vote for, with another 6% refusing.

"Crist has eight points on Fried in the governor's primary, but we still have 38% of registered Democrats in this survey who are undecided," said Binder. "These folks likely won't make up their minds for a while, so this will be a pretty muddled picture until later in the summer."

All survey respondents were asked who they would vote for if the election for U.S. Senator from Florida were held today: Republican incumbent Marco Rubio or Democrat Val Demings. Forty-six percent indicated a vote for Rubio, while 34% said they would vote for Demings. Seventeen percent of respondents said they did not know, and 3% refused.

"Rubio is up by 12 percentage points on Demings, some of which can probably be attributed to name recognition," Binder commented. "The 17% who don't know are the ones to look out for in the coming months, as campaigning starts to ramp up for both candidates."

Registered Republicans were asked about a hypothetical 2024 presidential primary between Donald Trump and Ron DeSantis. When asked which of the two candidates they would

vote for if the election were held today, 44% said they would vote for DeSantis, while 41% indicated a vote for Trump. Two percent said someone else, 7% don't know and 6% refused.

"With a lot of speculation about a possible presidential bid from DeSantis, we thought this would be an interesting hypothetical," said Binder. "It turned out to be pretty close with DeSantis up by three points against Trump. With both of them calling Florida home, this is a pivotal state and an outlier compared to national polling on this race."

In addition to election questions, respondents were asked whether they approve or disapprove of several elected officials at the state and federal levels. Only 36% said they approve of the job President Joe Biden is doing, whether somewhat or strongly, with 57% disapproving, and 6% who don't know or refused. Forty-six percent of respondents said they *strongly* disapprove.

United States Senators for the State of Florida Marco Rubio and Rick Scott had similarly low approval ratings. Rubio fared only slightly better, with 39% approving, 40% disapproving, and 22% who don't know or refused. Scott's approval was 37%, with 40% disapproval, and 23% who don't know or refused.

"Job approval is pretty low across the board for Biden, Rubio and Scott, but perhaps more telling are the *disapproval* numbers," said Binder. "The majority disapprove of the job Biden is doing, and most of those strongly disapprove, with relatively few who don't know."

Of the elected officials on this survey, Governor Ron DeSantis had the highest job approval rating at 58%, with 37% disapproval and just 6% who don't know or refused. Respondents were also asked about the job Nikki Fried is doing as Florida Agricultural Commissioner, to which 49% said they don't know, with 31% percent saying they approve, and 18% disapprove, either somewhat or strongly.

"DeSantis approval is up by 10 percentage points from last time we asked, back in [October of 2020](#)," Binder commented. "Fried approval has remained largely steady since our [February of 2020](#) poll, and the 'don't knows' have gone down some, but folks still seem to be pretty unsure."

Regarding the 2022 gubernatorial election, respondents were asked whether they were more enthusiastic or less enthusiastic about voting than the last election for Florida Governor. Most respondents (52%) said they are more enthusiastic than last election, with 30% saying less enthusiastic, and 13% about the same.

"Enthusiasm for the upcoming governor's race is up in the overall sample, but when you break it down by party registration, we see that 65% of registered Republicans are more enthused than last election, compared with just 49% of Democrats," said Binder. "This suggests Republicans might be trending toward a larger turnout advantage."

Respondents were then asked about their perceptions of election fraud in the state of Florida. Specifically, they were asked to indicate the number of cases of election fraud they think occur in any given statewide election. Twenty-eight percent said none, or almost none, 23% said dozens or hundreds, 33% said thousands or tens of thousands, and 5% said millions.

Finally, respondents were asked their perceptions of the 2020 election, the results of which have been contested in certain states and in the courts. They were asked who they think

won the election, based on receiving the most votes cast by eligible voters in enough states to win. Of the entire sample, 58% said Joe Biden definitely or probably won the election, with 34% saying Donald Trump won, either definitely or probably. Nine percent of respondents either don't know or refused to answer.

"Unsurprisingly, perceptions of voter fraud cases are much higher among those who think that Trump really won the election in 2020, with about half saying it's at least in the thousands or tens of thousands," Binder stated. "Given those numbers, it's still pretty surprising to see that almost two thirds of Republicans believe that Trump was the true winner in 2020."

Methodology

The UNF PORL Florida Statewide Poll is comprised of 685 registered Florida voters and was conducted Monday, February 7 through Sunday, February 20, 2022 by the Public Opinion Research Lab (PORL) at the University of North Florida. The landline and cell phone numbers used for this survey were sourced from the December 2021 update of the Florida voter file.

Respondents were contacted by live callers via the telephone from 4:30 to 9:00 p.m. daily with up to two callbacks attempted. PORL interviewers administered surveys in both English and Spanish. Data collection took place at the PORL facility with its 27-station Computer Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI) system.

The margin of sampling error for the total sample is +/- 3.74 percentage points. Through hand dialing, an interviewer upon reaching the individual as specified in the voter file asked that respondent to participate, regardless of landline telephone or cellphone. Data were then weighted by partisan registration, age, race, sex, education, 2020 vote choice, and geography. Education weights were created from the Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS) 2019 estimates for the percent of college-educated individuals within each strata in the state of Florida, approximately 30% statewide. Partisan registration, sex, race, and age weights were created from the December 2021 update of the Florida Voter File to match the registered voters in Florida.

All weighted demographic variables were applied using the SPSS version 26 rake weighting function, which will not assign a weight if one of the demographics being weighted on is missing. In this case, respondents missing a response for any of the demographic information were given a weight equal to their weight for the remaining demographics. There were no statistical adjustments made due to design effects.

To ensure a representative sample of likely voters, the state of Florida was stratified into 11 strata. Miami-Dade County was separated from its designated media market area due to population density. Quotas were placed on each of these stratified areas to ensure a proportionate number of completed surveys.

This study had a 4% response rate. The American Association for Public Opinion Research (AAPOR) Response Rate 3 (RR3) calculation was used which consists of an estimate of what proportion of cases of unknown eligibility are truly eligible. This survey was directed by Dr. Michael Binder, PORL faculty director and UNF professor of political science.

The PORL is a full-service survey research facility that provides tailored research to fulfill each client's individual needs from political, economic, social, and cultural projects. The PORL opened in 2001 and is an independent, non-partisan center, a charter member of the American Association for Public Opinion Research Transparency Initiative and a member of the Association of Academic Survey Research Organization. As members of AAPOR, the PORL's goal is to support sound and ethical practices in the conduct of survey and public opinion research. For more information about methodology, contact Dr. Michael Binder at porl@unf.edu or at (904) 620-2784.

About University of North Florida

The University of North Florida is a nationally ranked university located on a beautiful 1,381-acre campus in Jacksonville surrounded by nature. Serving 17,000 students, UNF features six colleges of distinction with innovative programs in high-demand fields. UNF students receive individualized attention from faculty and gain valuable real-world experience engaging with community partners. A top public university, UNF prepares students to make a difference in Florida and around the globe. Learn more at www.unf.edu.

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Methodology Results Contact

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Do you approve or disapprove of the way that Joe Biden is handling his job as President of the United States?

	Total n=685	Party			Sex		College		Race/Ethnicity				Age					
		Dem n=271	Rep n=259	NPA/Other n=159	M n=361	F n=324	Yes n=302	No n=383	White n=421	Afr Amer/Blk n=117	Hispanic n=112	Other n=35	18-24 n=93	25-34 n=126	35-44 n=106	45-54 n=91	55-64 n=110	65+ n=159
Strongly Approve	14%	31%	3%	9%	15%	14%	13%	18%	11%	29%	13%	19%	4%	5%	8%	18%	15%	24%
Somewhat Approve	22%	37%	7%	21%	20%	23%	20%	26%	15%	36%	28%	39%	21%	31%	19%	22%	13%	23%
Somewhat Disapprove	11%	9%	7%	20%	11%	12%	11%	12%	10%	9%	22%	10%	32%	17%	13%	9%	12%	3%
Strongly Disapprove	46%	14%	81%	43%	48%	45%	50%	39%	62%	20%	28%	12%	26%	39%	53%	42%	58%	48%
Don't Know	4%	8%	2%	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%	6%	7%	10%	12%	7%	5%	5%	2%	2%
Refusal	2%	<1%	<1%	6%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	12%	5%	2%	2%	5%	<1%	1%

Do you approve or disapprove of the way that Marco Rubio is handling his job as United States Senator?

	Total n=685	Party			Sex		College		Race/Ethnicity				Age					
		Dem n=271	Rep n=259	NPA/Other n=159	M n=361	F n=324	Yes n=302	No n=383	White n=421	Afr Amer/Blk n=117	Hispanic n=112	Other n=35	18-24 n=93	25-34 n=126	35-44 n=106	45-54 n=91	55-64 n=110	65+ n=159
Strongly Approve	14%	6%	28%	8%	14%	14%	15%	13%	18%	7%	10%	8%	2%	7%	12%	20%	19%	17%
Somewhat Approve	25%	13%	43%	18%	26%	24%	27%	21%	30%	14%	23%	11%	18%	28%	26%	19%	18%	32%
Somewhat Disapprove	14%	20%	7%	14%	12%	15%	12%	17%	13%	16%	13%	11%	25%	10%	14%	16%	13%	11%
Strongly Disapprove	26%	48%	7%	21%	25%	26%	23%	31%	20%	40%	30%	38%	21%	28%	14%	22%	30%	31%
Don't Know	19%	12%	13%	35%	19%	19%	20%	17%	18%	22%	21%	21%	32%	26%	33%	14%	18%	9%
Refusal	3%	1%	1%	6%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	11%	4%	1%	2%	9%	2%	1%

Do you approve or disapprove of the way that Rick Scott is handling his job as United States Senator?

	Total n=685	Party			Sex		College		Race/Ethnicity				Age					
		Dem n=271	Rep n=259	NPA/Other n=159	M n=361	F n=324	Yes n=302	No n=383	White n=421	Afr Amer/Blk n=117	Hispanic n=112	Other n=35	18-24 n=93	25-34 n=126	35-44 n=106	45-54 n=91	55-64 n=110	65+ n=159
Strongly Approve	13%	7%	21%	9%	15%	11%	12%	14%	14%	9%	17%	4%	7%	11%	9%	13%	13%	18%
Somewhat Approve	24%	14%	37%	21%	21%	27%	26%	20%	29%	13%	22%	10%	12%	18%	28%	25%	34%	23%
Somewhat Disapprove	17%	22%	12%	19%	15%	19%	17%	18%	16%	20%	17%	25%	28%	21%	22%	14%	14%	13%
Strongly Disapprove	23%	41%	9%	18%	23%	23%	20%	29%	20%	34%	22%	33%	18%	21%	15%	26%	21%	29%
Don't Know	20%	15%	19%	28%	24%	17%	22%	16%	20%	21%	22%	15%	32%	28%	22%	18%	16%	15%
Refusal	3%	2%	1%	6%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	14%	4%	1%	4%	5%	3%	2%

Do you approve or disapprove of the way that Ron DeSantis is handling his job as Governor of Florida?

	Total n=685	Party			Sex		College		Race/Ethnicity				Age					
		Dem n=271	Rep n=259	NPA/Other n=159	M n=361	F n=324	Yes n=302	No n=383	White n=421	Afr Amer/Blk n=117	Hispanic n=112	Other n=35	18-24 n=93	25-34 n=126	35-44 n=106	45-54 n=91	55-64 n=110	65+ n=159
Strongly Approve	40%	13%	74%	30%	42%	39%	42%	35%	52%	14%	28%	13%	21%	31%	46%	36%	52%	42%
Somewhat Approve	18%	13%	14%	28%	16%	19%	20%	12%	16%	9%	29%	17%	25%	19%	22%	18%	18%	12%
Somewhat Disapprove	8%	11%	4%	10%	8%	8%	7%	12%	6%	18%	7%	11%	16%	8%	13%	10%	6%	4%
Strongly Disapprove	29%	56%	7%	23%	28%	30%	25%	38%	23%	52%	27%	43%	26%	32%	13%	33%	23%	37%
Don't Know	5%	6%	2%	7%	5%	4%	6%	2%	3%	7%	7%	11%	12%	7%	5%	4%	<1%	5%
Refusal	1%	1%	<1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	<1%	1%	3%	4%	<1%	3%	2%	<1%	1%	1%

Do you approve or disapprove of the way that Nikki Fried is handling her job as Agricultural Commissioner of Florida?

	Total n=685	Party			Sex		College		Race/Ethnicity				Age					
		Dem n=271	Rep n=259	NPA/Other n=159	M n=361	F n=324	Yes n=302	No n=383	White n=421	Afr Amer/Blk n=117	Hispanic n=112	Other n=35	18-24 n=93	25-34 n=126	35-44 n=106	45-54 n=91	55-64 n=110	65+ n=159
Strongly Approve	9%	12%	7%	8%	8%	10%	9%	10%	6%	14%	15%	9%	7%	7%	13%	10%	9%	9%
Somewhat Approve	22%	24%	20%	21%	23%	21%	23%	20%	23%	17%	25%	15%	28%	20%	22%	21%	20%	22%
Somewhat Disapprove	8%	5%	9%	10%	8%	8%	8%	7%	9%	5%	7%	6%	7%	11%	11%	4%	10%	5%
Strongly Disapprove	10%	6%	15%	9%	13%	8%	10%	10%	12%	10%	3%	17%	4%	10%	13%	12%	11%	10%
Don't Know	49%	50%	47%	49%	47%	50%	49%	48%	48%	50%	50%	49%	53%	50%	37%	52%	48%	51%
Refusal	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	6%	1%	2%	3%

If the Democratic primary for Florida governor were held today, which of the following candidates would you vote for?

	Total n=271	Party			Sex		College		Race/Ethnicity				Age					
		Dem n=271	Rep n=	NPA/Other n=	M n=126	F n=145	Yes n=109	No n=162	White n=112	Afr Amer/Blk n=94	Hispanic n=46	Other n=19	18-24 n=37	25-34 n=47	35-44 n=35	45-54 n=40	55-64 n=45	65+ n=67
Charlie Crist	27%	27%	-	-	31%	25%	24%	32%	40%	30%	6%	16%	5%	11%	24%	20%	18%	52%
Nikki Fried	19%	19%	-	-	15%	22%	17%	24%	21%	18%	9%	36%	10%	28%	15%	30%	24%	9%
Amaro Lionheart	1%	<1%	-	-	<1%	1%	1%	1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	5%	<1%	<1%	<1%	2%	<1%
David Nelson Freeman	4%	4%	-	-	3%	4%	6%	<1%	<1%	6%	9%	<1%	5%	3%	9%	5%	2%	1%
Annette Taddeo	4%	4%	-	-	5%	4%	5%	2%	1%	3%	6%	12%	10%	<1%	12%	5%	2%	1%
Someone Else	3%	3%	-	-	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	4%	<1%	<1%	10%	<1%	3%	<1%	2%	3%
Don't Know	38%	38%	-	-	39%	36%	39%	33%	27%	35%	62%	32%	45%	58%	33%	35%	36%	30%
Refusal	6%	5%	-	-	4%	7%	6%	5%	6%	4%	8%	4%	10%	<1%	3%	5%	13%	4%

*note. This question was only asked of registered Democrats

If the Republican primary for president in 2024 were held today, which of the following candidates would you vote for?

	Total n=259	Party			Sex		College		Race/Ethnicity				Age					
		Dem n=	Rep n=259	NPA/Other n=	M n=145	F n=114	Yes n=118	No n=141	White n=219	Afr Amer/Blk n=7	Hispanic n=27	Other n=6	18-24 n=28	25-34 n=39	35-44 n=41	45-54 n=30	55-64 n=47	65+ n=74
Ron DeSantis	44%	-	43%	-	51%	37%	38%	58%	45%	40%	35%	43%	50%	50%	48%	50%	45%	37%
Donald Trump	41%	-	41%	-	32%	49%	47%	28%	39%	60%	53%	57%	38%	43%	45%	46%	34%	42%
Someone Else	2%	-	2%	-	4%	1%	1%	4%	2%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	4%
Don't Know	7%	-	7%	-	6%	8%	8%	4%	8%	<1%	6%	<1%	13%	<1%	3%	<1%	13%	10%
Refusal	6%	-	6%	-	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	<1%	6%	<1%	<1%	7%	3%	4%	9%	7%

*note. This question was only asked of registered Republicans

If the general election for Florida governor were held today, which of the following candidates would you vote for?

	Total n=685	Party			Sex		College		Race/Ethnicity				Age					
		Dem n=271	Rep n=259	NPA/Other n=159	M n=361	F n=324	Yes n=302	No n=383	White n=421	Afr Amer/Blk n=117	Hispanic n=112	Other n=35	18-24 n=93	25-34 n=126	35-44 n=106	45-54 n=91	55-64 n=110	65+ n=159
Ron DeSantis (Republican)	55%	24%	87%	54%	57%	53%	59%	45%	67%	20%	52%	28%	46%	49%	60%	54%	66%	52%
Charlie Crist (Democrat)	34%	64%	9%	28%	34%	34%	30%	43%	28%	60%	30%	57%	33%	33%	28%	38%	24%	43%
Don't Know	8%	10%	1%	15%	6%	10%	8%	8%	4%	19%	13%	13%	14%	15%	11%	5%	7%	3%
Refusal	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	2%	7%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%

If the general election for Florida governor were held today, which of the following candidates would you vote for?

	Total n=685	Party			Sex		College		Race/Ethnicity				Age					
		Dem n=271	Rep n=259	NPA/Other n=159	M n=361	F n=324	Yes n=302	No n=383	White n=421	Afr Amer/Blk n=117	Hispanic n=112	Other n=35	18-24 n=93	25-34 n=126	35-44 n=106	45-54 n=91	55-64 n=110	65+ n=159
Ron DeSantis (Republican)	55%	22%	89%	54%	56%	55%	60%	44%	67%	20%	53%	28%	42%	48%	66%	53%	64%	54%
Nikki Fried (Democrat)	32%	64%	7%	26%	33%	31%	28%	42%	24%	59%	32%	52%	37%	34%	23%	40%	23%	37%
Don't Know	10%	12%	3%	17%	8%	12%	10%	11%	7%	20%	12%	15%	16%	18%	9%	4%	10%	9%
Refusal	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	6%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	<1%

If the general election for U.S. Senator from Florida were being held today, which of the following candidates would you vote for?

	Total n=685	Party			Sex		College		Race/Ethnicity				Age					
		Dem n=271	Rep n=259	NPA/Other n=159	M n=361	F n=324	Yes n=302	No n=383	White n=421	Afr Amer/Blk n=117	Hispanic n=112	Other n=35	18-24 n=93	25-34 n=126	35-44 n=106	45-54 n=91	55-64 n=110	65+ n=159
Marco Rubio (Republican)	46%	16%	83%	38%	48%	44%	49%	40%	57%	14%	38%	35%	42%	41%	43%	46%	46%	52%
Val Demings (Democrat)	34%	69%	5%	28%	34%	35%	31%	42%	24%	63%	45%	44%	37%	35%	32%	31%	30%	39%
Don't Know	17%	13%	10%	30%	14%	19%	17%	16%	18%	19%	13%	17%	18%	20%	23%	20%	19%	8%
Refusal	3%	3%	1%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%	1%

Compared to previous governors' elections, are you more enthusiastic about voting than usual, or less enthusiastic?

	Total n=685	Party			Sex		College		Race/Ethnicity				Age					
		Dem n=271	Rep n=259	NPA/Other n=159	M n=361	F n=324	Yes n=302	No n=383	White n=421	Afr Amer/Blk n=117	Hispanic n=112	Other n=35	18-24 n=93	25-34 n=126	35-44 n=106	45-54 n=91	55-64 n=110	65+ n=159
More enthusiastic	52%	49%	65%	39%	51%	53%	51%	54%	55%	40%	50%	51%	40%	51%	44%	53%	57%	56%
Less enthusiastic	30%	33%	17%	43%	31%	30%	32%	25%	23%	42%	39%	45%	49%	33%	39%	33%	30%	17%
About the same	13%	14%	15%	11%	15%	12%	12%	17%	17%	12%	7%	2%	9%	9%	15%	10%	10%	20%
Don't Know	4%	3%	4%	7%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	5%	2%	2%	7%	2%	4%	2%	6%
Refusal	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%

In general, how many cases of voter fraud do you think occur in any given statewide election in Florida?

	Total n=685	Party			Sex		College		Race/Ethnicity				Age					
		Dem n=271	Rep n=259	NPA/Other n=159	M n=361	F n=324	Yes n=302	No n=383	White n=421	Afr Amer/Blk n=117	Hispanic n=112	Other n=35	18-24 n=93	25-34 n=126	35-44 n=106	45-54 n=91	55-64 n=110	65+ n=159
None or almost none	28%	45%	14%	23%	30%	26%	25%	35%	23%	38%	33%	33%	16%	22%	20%	25%	33%	37%
Dozens	11%	11%	12%	11%	10%	12%	10%	14%	13%	7%	8%	9%	12%	11%	11%	19%	11%	7%
Hundreds	12%	10%	14%	11%	12%	12%	11%	13%	13%	12%	10%	7%	16%	11%	9%	12%	9%	14%
Thousands	22%	18%	21%	27%	20%	23%	24%	17%	23%	17%	23%	20%	25%	28%	34%	19%	23%	11%
Tens of thousands	11%	4%	16%	12%	9%	12%	11%	11%	11%	9%	14%	7%	19%	13%	16%	6%	12%	7%
Millions	5%	2%	7%	7%	7%	4%	7%	2%	6%	4%	4%	9%	7%	7%	6%	8%	3%	4%
Don't Know	10%	8%	14%	8%	11%	10%	11%	9%	10%	12%	8%	13%	4%	7%	5%	12%	8%	17%
Refusal	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	<1%	2%	1%	<1%	<1%	3%	3%

As you may know, Donald Trump contested the results of the 2020 election through legal challenges in various states and the Supreme Court.

Who do you think won the 2020 election – that is, who received the most votes cast by eligible voters in enough states to win the election?

	Total n=685	Party			Sex		College		Race/Ethnicity				Age					
		Dem n=271	Rep n=259	NPA/Other n=159	M n=361	F n=324	Yes n=302	No n=383	White n=421	Afr Amer/Blk n=117	Hispanic n=112	Other n=35	18-24 n=93	25-34 n=126	35-44 n=106	45-54 n=91	55-64 n=110	65+ n=159
Joe Biden definitely won	43%	74%	15%	41%	43%	44%	38%	57%	34%	76%	48%	47%	47%	41%	34%	47%	40%	48%
Joe Biden probably won	15%	13%	14%	18%	16%	13%	15%	14%	13%	8%	19%	30%	19%	20%	22%	15%	13%	8%
Donald Trump probably won	13%	5%	21%	12%	11%	14%	14%	10%	15%	4%	13%	2%	19%	11%	12%	7%	15%	13%
Donald Trump definitely won	21%	3%	43%	15%	20%	21%	24%	14%	29%	4%	10%	8%	9%	20%	23%	19%	25%	22%
Don't know	6%	3%	7%	9%	4%	7%	6%	6%	6%	8%	6%	2%	4%	5%	10%	3%	7%	6%
Refusal	3%	2%	2%	6%	6%	<1%	4%	<1%	2%	<1%	3%	11%	2%	4%	<1%	10%	<1%	3%

Thinking back to the presidential election in 2020, who did you vote for?

	Total n=685	Party			Sex		College		Race/Ethnicity				Age					
		Dem n=271	Rep n=259	NPA/Other n=159	M n=361	F n=324	Yes n=302	No n=383	White n=421	Afr Amer/Blk n=117	Hispanic n=112	Other n=35	18-24 n=93	25-34 n=126	35-44 n=106	45-54 n=91	55-64 n=110	65+ n=159
Donald Trump	40.6%	10%	82%	28%	41%	40%	43%	34%	55%	12%	24%	13%	26%	33%	47%	35%	43%	47%
Joe Biden	37.6%	74%	9%	28%	37%	38%	33%	47%	29%	57%	45%	57%	40%	36%	28%	43%	29%	45%
Did not vote	11.9%	9%	3%	26%	15%	10%	14%	7%	7%	18%	18%	28%	30%	19%	13%	15%	9%	2%
Someone Else	2.6%	1%	1%	7%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	<1%	4%	5%	8%	1%	2%	<1%
Don't know	1.8%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	<1%	<1%	3%	<1%	3%	2%
Refusal	5.6%	6%	4%	7%	3%	8%	5%	6%	6%	8%	7%	2%	<1%	5%	4%	4%	14%	4%

What is your present religion (if any)?

	Total n=685	Party			Sex		College		Race/Ethnicity				Age					
		Dem n=271	Rep n=259	NPA/Other n=159	M n=361	F n=324	Yes n=302	No n=383	White n=421	Afr Amer/Blk n=117	Hispanic n=112	Other n=35	18-24 n=93	25-34 n=126	35-44 n=106	45-54 n=91	55-64 n=110	65+ n=159
Protestant	27%	27%	34%	20%	27%	28%	28%	26%	31%	30%	18%	17%	16%	15%	27%	37%	26%	34%
Roman Catholic	21%	17%	26%	19%	19%	22%	19%	23%	19%	15%	32%	17%	11%	17%	18%	21%	20%	27%
Mormon	1%	<1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	<1%	1%	<1%	2%	1%	1%	<1%	2%	2%
Jewish	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%	<1%	2%	2%	<1%	<1%	1%	1%	3%	5%
Atheist/agnostic	7%	7%	3%	10%	9%	4%	7%	6%	4%	6%	7%	24%	26%	17%	4%	2%	1%	2%
Something else	18%	20%	18%	15%	18%	18%	19%	15%	18%	24%	14%	17%	16%	18%	19%	16%	21%	17%
Nothing in particular	18%	19%	11%	25%	19%	18%	18%	19%	18%	20%	18%	13%	26%	28%	25%	14%	18%	9%
Don't Know	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	5%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	<1%	3%	1%
Refusal	5%	5%	3%	8%	6%	4%	5%	3%	4%	1%	8%	9%	2%	2%	4%	10%	7%	4%

Would you describe yourself as a "born again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

	Total n=295	Party			Sex		College		Race/Ethnicity				Age					
		Dem n=118	Rep n=125	NPA/Other n=52	M n=150	F n=145	Yes n=143	No n=152	White n=191	Afr Amer/Blk n=57	Hispanic n=32	Other n=15	18-24 n=30	25-34 n=40	35-44 n=48	45-54 n=49	55-64 n=50	65+ n=78
Yes, born again	43%	33%	52%	46%	40%	46%	48%	30%	45%	47%	39%	28%	26%	30%	46%	43%	60%	42%
No, not born again	44%	48%	42%	41%	46%	43%	41%	54%	44%	36%	46%	61%	58%	51%	48%	40%	36%	45%
Don't know	11%	18%	4%	10%	12%	10%	10%	12%	9%	17%	15%	6%	16%	16%	6%	17%	<1%	11%
Refusal	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	<1%	<1%	6%	<1%	3%	<1%	<1%	4%	2%

*note. This question was only asked of Protestant or Something else

Nature of the Sample	
Registered Voters	n=685
Party Registration	
Democrat	36%
Republican	36%
NPA/Other	29%
Sex	
Male	47%
Female	54%
Race/Ethnicity	
White	61%
African American/Black	13%
Hispanic/Latino	18%
Other	8%
Education	
No Bachelor's Degree	70%
Bachelor's Degree	30%
Age	
18-24	8%
25-34	16%
35-44	15%
45-54	15%
55-64	17%
65+	29%
Strata	
1 Pensacola	4%
2 Panama City	2%
3 Tallahassee	2%
4 Jacksonville	9%
5 Gainesville	2%
6 Orlando	21%
7 Tampa	24%
8 West Palm Beach	10%
9 Fort Myers	7%
10 Broward/Monroe	9%
11 Miami-Dade	11%